

数学演習 (1) 第 7 回 ロピタルの定理 解答

- I. (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{\sin 2x} = \frac{2}{3}$
 (2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{e^x - 1}{x - \cos x} = 0$
 (3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log x}{x^a} = 0$
 (4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x}{e^{ax}} = 0$
 (5) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^a}{e^{bx}} = 0$
 (6) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan ax}{\log(1 + bx)} = \frac{a}{b}$
 (7) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - b^x}{x} = \log \frac{a}{b}$
 (8) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1 + x) - x}{x^2} = -\frac{1}{2}$
 (9) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arctan x - x}{x^3} = -\frac{1}{3}$
 (10) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{1 - \cos x} = 0$
 (11) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x(1 - \cos x)} = \frac{1}{3}$
 (12) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - x}{x^3} = \frac{1}{3}$

- II. (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +0} x^a \log x = 0$
 II. (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x \right) \tan x = 1$
 (3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x} \right) = 0$
 (4) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

- III. (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (e^x + x)^{1/x} = e$
 (2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^x + x)^{1/x} = e^2$